

New England Agricultural Statistics

a field office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service United States Department of Agriculture

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Crop Weather

Volume 25, Number 2

(issued weekly on the Internet, May - October)

May 9, 2005 - 4 pm

For week ending 5/8/05

Sunshine and Warmth Needed

GENERAL CONDITIONS: For the week ending May 8, 2005, there were 4.4 days suitable for field work across New England. Topsoil moisture was rated 51% adequate, 49% surplus. Subsoil moisture was rated 2% short, 54% adequate, and 44% surplus. Pasture condition was rated as 6% very poor, 12% poor, 38% fair, 37% good, and 7% excellent. Although New England saw sunshine for much of the week, temperatures remained below normal for this time of year. Rain throughout the weekend was not welcome, as some areas are still recovering from recent floods. Sunshine and drier weather are needed throughout the region, as field activities were limited and planting was delayed in many areas. Northern pastures are green, but too soft to put animals on. Greenhouses across New England are nearing capacity waiting for better weather to move plants outside. Major farm activities included: planting sweet corn, early vegetables and potatoes, spreading manure, fertilizer and lime, plowing and harrowing fields, pruning trees, fertilizing orchards, applying herbicides and fungicides, working in the greenhouses, and fencing.

FRUIT: Cold mornings caused farmers to irrigate strawberries for frost protection. Wild blueberry fields were sprayed with fungicide, and burned for pruning where the ground was not too wet. Cranberry growers in Massachusetts spent the week applying preemergent herbicides and cleaning ditches. Tree fruit development in Connecticut was well ahead of the rest of the region. Apple and pear trees were in early to full bloom in Connecticut; elsewhere, apples and pears were in bud stage to early bloom. Connecticut Peach trees were in full bloom to petal fall, while in other states, peaches ranged from dormant to full bloom. Orchard growers spent the week pruning, fertilizing and watching for frost damage. Bees were brought into Southern New England apple orchards by week's end.

		Fruit	
Crop	Stage	Set	Condition
Apples	D/EB	Avg	Good/Fair
Peaches	D/PF	Avg	Fair/Good
Pears	Bud/FB	Avg	Good
Blueberries Highbush	D/Bud	Avg	Good
Wild, ME	Bud		Good/Exc
Cranberries, MA	D/Bud		Good
Strawberries	D/Bud	Avg/Below	Good

D = Dormant, EB = Early Bloom, PF=Petal Fall

VEGETABLES: Growers prepared fields by harrowing, liming, fertilizing, discing, and plowing. Planting of early season vegetables continued throughout the week, including peas, carrots, cabbage, parsnips, beets, radishes, spinach, onions, lettuce, greens, potatoes, and cole crops. Sweet corn was planted with and without plastic cover. Vegetable crop emergence

SOIL MOISTURE ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

Soil Rating	This Week	Last Week	Last Year				
	Percent						
Topsoil Moisture							
Very Short	0	0	3				
Short	0	0	5				
Adequate	51	38	74				
Surplus	49	62	18				
Subsoil Moisture							
Very Short	0	0	3				
Short	2	2	4				
Adequate	54	54	81				
Surplus	44	44	12				

is slow due to cold soil temperatures. A mid-week frost hurt asparagus at harvest, causing losses in some areas.

FIELD CROPS: Cool weather has limited spring work on field crops, especially in northernmost states. Massachusetts and Rhode Island potato planting was well ahead of last year, while wet soils have prevented any planting of potatoes, barley, or oats in Maine. Some field corn was planted on well drained fields. Pastures and hayfields are green and appear to be doing well in most areas. Winterkill on alfalfa was reported in the Upper Connecticut River Valley, but what did survive the winter appears strong. Farmers spent the week spreading manure, fertilizing hay fields, plowing, discing, planting and harrowing fields.

FIELD CROP DEVELOPMENT ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

				Percent	
Crop	2005	2004	5-yr Avg	Emerged	Condition
	P	ercent Pla	nted		
Barley, ME	0	15	10		
Oats, ME	0	15	10		
Potatoes Maine	0				
Mass	35	20	45		Good
Rhode Isl	75	45	45	10	Good
Silage Corn	<5	5	10		Good/Poor
Sweet Corn	10	10	15		Good/Fair
Tobacco Shade Broadleaf	0	0 0	0 0		
Dry Hay	Pe	rcent Harv	ested		
First Cut	0	0	0		

For the Week Ending Sunday, May 8, 2005

The 41 stations shown below were limited by space but were well distributed across the region. All 86 stations appear on the Internet and in e-mail subscriptions.

	TE	A] MPEF	IR RATURE	GROW]	CUM SINCE MAR 1 GROWING DEGREE DAYS		1-WEEK PRECIP			4-WEEK CUM PRECIP			
STATION	LO		AVG DFN	_	DFN	BASE TOT	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	DAYS	TOTAL	DFN	DAYS
MAINE Augusta_State_A Bangor_Intl_Arp Bethel Caribou_Municip Dover-Foxcroft Frenchville Houlton Livermore_Falls Moosehead Portland_ME	35 33 29 30 27 33 27 28 25 32	61 62 64 61 63 65 63 62 60	47 -4 48 -2 43 -7 46 -1 45 -3 46 +2 45 -3 45 -3 46 -4	33 40 10 17 6 8 28 11	+1 +20 -13 +3 -8 +1 +14 -3 -3 +14	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	+1 +0 +0 +0 +0 +0 +0 +0 +0 +0 +0 +0 +0	1.12 0.79 0.56 0.18 0.96 0.13 1.32 0.82 0.52 1.17	+0.21 -0.01 -0.28 -0.50 +0.12 -0.57 +0.61 -0.02 -0.23 +0.30	4 2 4 4 2 4 4 4 4	13.00 8.94 15.31 8.88 9.93 6.25 9.61 13.74 10.11 14.20	+4.92 +1.48 +7.45 +3.16 +2.38 +0.65 +3.87 +5.35 +3.48 +5.33	24 19 22 32 20 30 30 24 29 25
NEW_HAMPSHIRE Benton Berlin_AG Concord Diamond_Pond Keene_AP North_Conway Rochester	27 30 28 26 27 28 30	60 61 63 57 63 63	42 -8 44 -5 46 -6 41 -3 45 -9 45 -6 46 -7	51 0 51 12	-26 -22 +10 -8 -13 -19	0 0 6 0 1 0 6	+0 +6 +0 -4 +0	0.53 0.37 0.55 0.33 0.23 0.38 0.85	-0.17 -0.40 -0.15 -0.49 -0.61 -0.53	3 3 4 4 3 3 4	7.67 9.79 9.67 11.97 11.01 11.74 14.06	+1.69 +2.62 +3.15 +5.14 +3.89 +2.78 +4.77	27 22 27 38 25 26 24
VERMONT Burlington_Intl Island_Pond Montpelier Pownal Rochester Rutland_AG Sutton Townshend_Lake	30 27 26 29 27 28 27 28	65 62 63 59 64 63 62 60	47 -6 43 -4 44 -7 44 -7 43 -6 44 -10 42 -5 44 -8	5 39 31	+6 -14 +4 -8 -16 -57 -9	9 0 8 0 0 0	+4 +0 +8 +0 +0 -9 +0	0.16 0.27 0.13 0.18 0.14 0.03 0.27 0.29	-0.53 -0.48 -0.54 -0.85 -0.84 -0.71 -0.49	3 4 4 2 1 1 2 3	5.28 6.97 7.25 9.43 9.74 6.11 8.30 9.19	-0.55 +1.01 +1.67 -0.05 +1.64 +0.25 +1.72 +1.77	25 31 30 27 23 25 34 27
MASSACHUSETTS Ashburnham Boston/Logan_In Greenfield New_Bedford Otis_AFB Plymouth Walpole Chicopee/Westov Worthington	30 42 30 32 37 31 31 30 26	62 63 64 60 64 60 64 63	46 -5 50 -6 47 -9 47 -9 50 -2 46 -6 48 -5 47 -10 44 -6	49 62 100 56 79	+12 +9 -28 -20 +68 +20 +25 -22	2 9 6 3 9 3 4 11	+2 +9 +3 +3 +9 +3 +4 +2 +1	0.77 0.73 0.28 1.28 1.18 1.86 1.14 0.36 0.24	+0.00 -0.04 -0.57 +0.44 +0.31 +0.91 +0.32 -0.55	4 4 3 3 3 3 4 3 3	12.24 7.47 10.36 11.77 12.41 12.70 11.10 9.07 11.91	+4.67 -0.83 +2.41 +2.39 +3.87 +3.27 +2.12 +0.54 +3.38	30 26 25 29 28 26 25 28 31
RHODE_ISLAND Providence Woonsocket	36 32	62 63	49 -6 47 -6	87 80	+22 +30	6 6	+6 +6	0.84 1.61	-0.06 +0.65	4 4	10.60 14.26	+1.28 +5.10	27 28
CONNECTICUT Bridgeport/Siko Hartford/Bradle Norfolk Thomaston_Dam Willimantic	38 30 28 32 30	63 64 59 62 62	50 -5 48 -8 44 -7 47 -7 46 -8	117 48	+24 +14 +16 -2 +23	8 14 4 5 7	+3 +5 +4 +4	0.46 0.38 0.27 0.59 0.65	-0.45 -0.53 -0.78 -0.46 -0.33	4 4 2 4 4	8.01 9.07 10.17 9.98 9.81	-0.64 +0.43 +0.22 +0.52 +0.60	28 28 28 28 30

Summary based on NWS data.
DFN = Departure From Normal (Using 1961-90 Normals Period).
Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.
Precipitation Days = Days with precip of 0.01 inch or more.
Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit.

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STATE WEATHER SUMMARY For the Week Ending Sunday, May 8, 2005

	Α	ir Tem	perature	Precipitation		
Stat	L0	HI	AVG	DFN	L0	HI
ME	25	67	45	-4	0.05	2.27
NH	17	67	43	-7	0.09	1.11
VT	24	69	43	-7	0.01	0.40
MA	26	65	47	-6	0.11	2.18
RI	32	63	48	-5	0.46	1.61
СТ	27	66	47	-8	0.27	0.80

Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

REPORTERS COMMENTS, By County: Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Natural Resources Conservation Services (NRCS), or other knowledgeable individuals.

CONNECTICUT - Howard Rood (FSA), Fairfield/Litchfield: The past week was very cold and wet. Grass has been fertilized, but is not growing well. We need some warm, sunny days. Ross Eddy (FSA), Hartford/Tolland: A very cool week, Monday thru Thursday frosts and record cold on Thursday (30F at Windsor Locks). Soil temps still cold. Sweet corn out of ground but some burned as of Thursday am. Cattle going out on pasture. Manure spreading and tillage continuing for field corn. Frank Himmelstein (FSA), New London: Growers made some progress spreading manure and discing fields earlier in the week. More rain during the weekend and extremely cooler than normal temperatures for this time of year will delay planting in many fields. It felt more like March than May this weekend. Where corn has already been planted emergence will be extremely slow until soils warm up. Replanting in the wetter areas will probably be required. Marsha Jette (FSA), New London: Producers are anxiously anticipating spring weather. The cold weather mixed with numerous showers have put operations about 2 weeks behind schedule. Jude Boucher (Ext), Tolland: Rain on the weekend and frost on Monday and Thursday morning. Lorraine Los (Univ of Ct) Windham: Cool weather slowed down development of fruit crops. Dawn Pindell (FSA), Windham: Irrigating strawberries due to several mornings of frost, harrowing and planting drier fields, bypassing heavier soils for now. Pruning done in orchards, bedding plants ready to sell, still on the cool side, lots of work to do. Karen Vozarik (FSA), New Haven: Cool weather has slowed the progress of the bees and the fruit trees. Different parts of the county are in various stages of bloom. Fields are tilled and plastic is down ready to plant. Joyce Meader (Ext), Windham: Cold, wet soil does not encourage planting of corn. No-till forage seeding delayed by mud (plugs the seed tubes). Grass and clover looks good, waiting for warm weather.

MAINE - Marvin Hedstrom, Northern Aroostook: Potatoes and small grains: Cold wet weather continues, therefore there has been no field activity as of yet. Most growers have everything ready to go when field conditions are ready. Dee Potter (Ext), Aroostook: No field work has begun in the northern part of the county as it continues to be cold and wet .Pam Hickey (Ext), Central Aroostook: Farmers have been getting equipment ready for planting seed, and ordering seed for planting. Recent rain has delayed any field work. Steve London, Southern Aroostook: Potatoes and small grains: Nothing done yet. Gleason Gray (Ext) Penobscot: More rain has further delayed most if not all field work. Albert Dow (NRCS), Piscataquis: Some tilling and planting took place this week withsome manure spread. Heavy cold rain Saturday P.M. and Sunday A.M. Vegetable farmers have planted peas, beets, beans and greens. Donna Lamb (Ext), Piscataquis: Some of the fields on well drained soils were dry enough for field work this week. Most are still drying out from repeated rains. Kathy Hopkins (Ext), Somerset: Some manure spreading but most fields too wet to work with standing water in many places. Janet King (FSA), Somerset: Very cold spring, we need sun. Spreading fertilizer and lime. Trudy Soucy (FSA), Knox/Lincoln: Not much outdoor work accomplished. Crops already planted need sun. Fields are too soft to work from another week of rain. Some blueberry fields remain to be burned, but are too wet. Sulfur, fertilizer applications need to be done also when the ground dries out. Marcia Hall (FSA), Oxford: Oxford County still in need of sunny days with warmer temperatures. The weekend was another wash out and not able to get out on the crop fields. Last week was cloudy with cool temperatures. Fields are to wet to get on with equipment to spray and spread manure at this time. Donald Burke (FSA), Waldo: Another week of rain and showers, prevented most field work from being accomplished. Pastures are green but too soft to put the animals on. Another one to two inches of rain fell over the weekend. Dr. David Yarborough (Ext), Washington: Wild blueberries: Fields being burned for pruning and pre emergence herbicides and fertilizers being applied. Fungicides being sprayed in down-east fields and second spray applied to mid-coast fields to protect against mummy berry disease infection. Sandy Truslow (FSA), Cumberland/York: Cool, wet weather continues to delay spring planting. Some early corn is planted under cover. Orchardist are spraying dormant oil and finding many wet spots to get stuck in. Gary Raymond (FSA), Franklin: Wet, wet, wet... the only good result is that the grass is now turning very green and groundwater supplies are good. Farmers are getting pastures ready. The timing is good because the weather has been too cool for black flies! Field work is falling behind because of soggy ground conditions. Laura Rand (FSA), Oxford: Wet weather continues. Most fields too wet to attempt farming and the cold, damp weather will not relinquish its hold. Greenhouses are beginning to display colorful arrays and seedlings for planting. Pastures are green but wet. Guy Piper (FSA), Kennebec: Areas on fields are very limited to spread commercial fertilizer, farm produced manure as there is still standing water in some fields. It was noted one farm in Clinton received 7.2 inches of rain in 13 days up to May 3, 2005.

MASSACHUSETTS - Arthur Williams (FSA), Berkshire: Planting sweet corn with or without plastic cover. Still plowing and harrowing for future corn planting. Orchard growers are watching for frost damage. We had four mornings with frost this week. Frank Caruso (Ext), Plymouth: Cranberries: November weather the past two days had virtually stopped plant development, and slowed the insect pests down as well (not a bad thing!). Plants are slowly greening up and beginning new growth in the warmest areas of the bed. There were two frost nights mid-week, one where growers had to run the sprinklers most of the night. Growers are applying pre-emergent herbicides and cleaning ditches. Sweeping for insects not necessary for most of the week - too cool or wet from frost protection or rainfall. One of our concerns this spring is whether the high populations of winter moth larvae will infiltrate the beds and feed on cranberry foliage. Time will tell. Jason Otto (FSA), Bristol: Good week for field work. Wet, windy, rainy, and cold weekend dampened weekend flower sales. Some early sweet corn is about to emerge. John Devine (FSA), Franklin: Cool and wet weather conditions have delayed field activities in Franklin County this week. A heavy freeze on Thursday effected all early season crops including asparagus and strawberries. Temperatures were so cold (28 degrees) that frost protection may not have been effective. At this time, fruit trees do not appear to be damaged from these conditions. Ted Smiarowski, Jr. (FSA), Hampshire/Hampden: Field conditions are wet due to recent rains and producers report the season temperatures are 10 percent below normal. Growers are planting, spreading manure, subsoiling and spreading lime. Their have been report of winter kill in peaches and asparagus. Growers are reporting low yields because of the very cool temperatures. Vegetable growers are planting potatoes, peas, sweet corn, carrots, lettuce, cabbage and parsnips. Setting irrigation in strawberry fields for frost protection. Gary Guida, Worcester: And YET another great weekend for selling plants. Cold, wet, and dreary. Seems like everyone is into the Mother's Day act now. Greenhouses really backing up as weather is inhibiting moving of annuals outside. Cannot plow or plant as ground too wet or too cold for corn planting perhaps later in the week.

NEW HAMPSHIRE - Amy Ouellette (Ext), Belknap: Better weather this week, although ground still wet. We could use a week or two without rain. Several frosts. Strawberries and potatoes planted. Greenhouse growth slow. Tina Savage (Ext), Carroll: Another cold wet spring shaping up. Plant sales are down, cool wet weekends are becoming a habit. Pastures are very green, grass is growing well . Fruit sprays going on as weather permits, field work being done as weather permits. Carl Majewski (Ext), Cheshire: Mostly dry, but cool this week. Field prep continues for field corn, but cool temperatures have delayed planting. Grass in hayfields and pastures seems to be doing pretty well; most producers have let animals out to graze. Vegetable growers continuing some seeding and transplanting. Orchards are finishing cleanup and continuing with spraying. Steve Turaj (Ext), Coos: Cool wet weather conditions prevailed this week making field work difficult. Some corn fields being prepared for planting on lighter soils, ponding water in scattered locations. Pastures and meadows of fields planted to rye last year beginning to green up. Some livestock on pasture. Beekeepers getting in packages of new bees, starting up hives, not many dandylions out yet. Cool and wet pretty much sums it up. Greenhouses and nurseries geared up for Mother's Day openings had one of the better days, although could have used more sun. Tom Buob (Ext), Grafton: Cool weather continued, but slightly drier conditions allowed for some field work. Mostly field prep including manure application and tillage. Some corn planting occurred late in the week. Soil still cold along with the air. Steve Schmidt (FSA), Grafton: Fieldwork is in high gear. Manure is being spread, plowing, harrowing, and a small amount of corn has been planted. County area received very little snow in the Connecticut River valley from Lyme on north, until the first week of March. The open winter, combined with sub-zero temperatures forced the frost down deep into the ground. Winter kill on Alfalfa is again prevalent around the county this spring. It's not as bad as last year, but it is still a serious loss situation. George Hamilton (Ext), Hillsborough: Fruits: Orchardists made sure bees were in apple orchards at end of week. There is a shortage of bees, due to winter kill caused by mites. Cherry trees were at full bloom to petal fall. Peach and pear trees are at full bloom. Apples are in pink stage. Blueberries is at pink bud stage. Orchardists are fertilizing orchards and are applying protective fungicide sprays on fruit trees and blueberries. Field Crops: Farmers are fertilizing hayfields; spreading manure, plowing, discing fertilizing and planting corn. Some winter damage to alfalfa was

Vegetables: Continue early season vegetables (peas, lettuce, greens, cole crops) planting, along with sweet corn and potatoes. Liming, fertilizing, plowing, discing and getting ready plant fields. Laying plastic mulch and drip irrigation tape. Harvesting asparagus. **Nada Haddad (Ext)**,

Rockingham: Finishing pruning fruit trees, blueberries, raspberries and grapes. Spraying protective fungicides in fruit orchards. Applying fertilizer. Plowing, discing and broadcasting fertilizer on vegetable fields. Spreading manure on field corn. Pasture looks good. Could use some sun and warmer temperature. Garden Centers are ready but few customers because of the wet weather. Pam Marvin (FSA), Sullivan: Too much cold weather for this time of year. Three days in a row of frost could spell trouble for early blossoms of strawberries, etc. Land preparation and manure spreading of corn fields continues with more planting being done this week. First crop of hay coming along nicely, but have had reports of alfalfa winter kill. Some will be plowed up and put in to corn, others will be reseeded. More fields of sweet corn being planted along with early vegetables. Geoffrey Njue (Ext), Strafford: Another wet week. It was a difficult week to work the fields due to very wet conditions. Pastures and hay fields doing very well. Fruit growers putting preventative sprays for tarnish plant bugs and for scab. vegetable growers planting cool season crops and hoop house tomatoes. Greenhouses and garden centers busy with mothers' day sales, but could have been better if the weather was good.

RHODE ISLAND - Karen Menezes (Ext), Newport: Lots of cold, rainy wind hit the end of the week, reminding us that summer is still off in the distance. Planting potatoes and harrowing all fields. Spreading manure. Spraying fruit trees and Christmas trees has been stalled due to the wind. The greenhouses are full and still waiting field planting. Roadside stands have lots of early spring color and cole crop seedlings. Mother's day will be

busv.

VERMONT - John St. Onge/Kim Peterson (FSA), Lamoille: Feels like the cool temperatures have put us about a week behind the average for this time of year. Pasture growth is slow with a few animals recently turned out. The weekend saw some corn being planted on well drained fields. Sheep being shorn before weather gets hot. Dave Blodgett (NRCS), Orleans: Landowners are spreading manure on crop fields. Some have let animals out to pasture. The cool wet weather has slowed spring work. Perley Sparrow (FSA), Windham: Another week of frosty morning and cool daytime. Corn in the southern part of the county has been planted. Hay crops are growing fast. Alfalfa that made it through the winter is knee high and is looking strong. Veggie crops are slow due the cool temperatures. Dennis Kauppila (Ext), Caledonia: Cool damp week. Spreading manure, fixing fence, getting corn ground ready to plant. We are ready for some warm weather. A few more heifers out, but there is no feed in pastures yet. Terrance Bradshaw (UVM), Chittenden: Apples progressing slowly, expect first bloom from 5/11 to 5/15. Good weather this week for spray applications. Apple scab ascospore development has progressed to a critical management stage. Sherwin Williams, Rutland: Asparagus beds fertilized ready for warm weather. Plowing, harrowing and applying fertilizer for sweet corn fields. Two acres of peas planted, first planting just starting to break ground. Early garden vegetables planted, such as radishes, lettuce, spinach and onions. We need some warm sunny

April 2005 Crop Weather Summary: Warmer than normal temperatures prevailed early in the month of April. With the first two weeks of the month heavy rain caused flooding throughout New England and ice jam in northern New England. Then drier conditions remained for the rest of the month except for heavy rain the last Saturday of the month. Warmer than ideal temperatures caused for unfavorable tapping conditions throughout New England. Farm activities throughout the month included, tending livestock, spring calving and lambing, tapping maple trees, applying fertilizer, spreading manure/fertilizer, plowing and harrowing fields, working in nursery/greenhouses, preparing for spring planting, nursery/greenhouse work, tending livestock, tapping maple trees, performing general maintenance and preparing for the spring planting, fencing, and pruning trees.

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